# ( Unit 7 )

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# The Present Perfect

التكوين

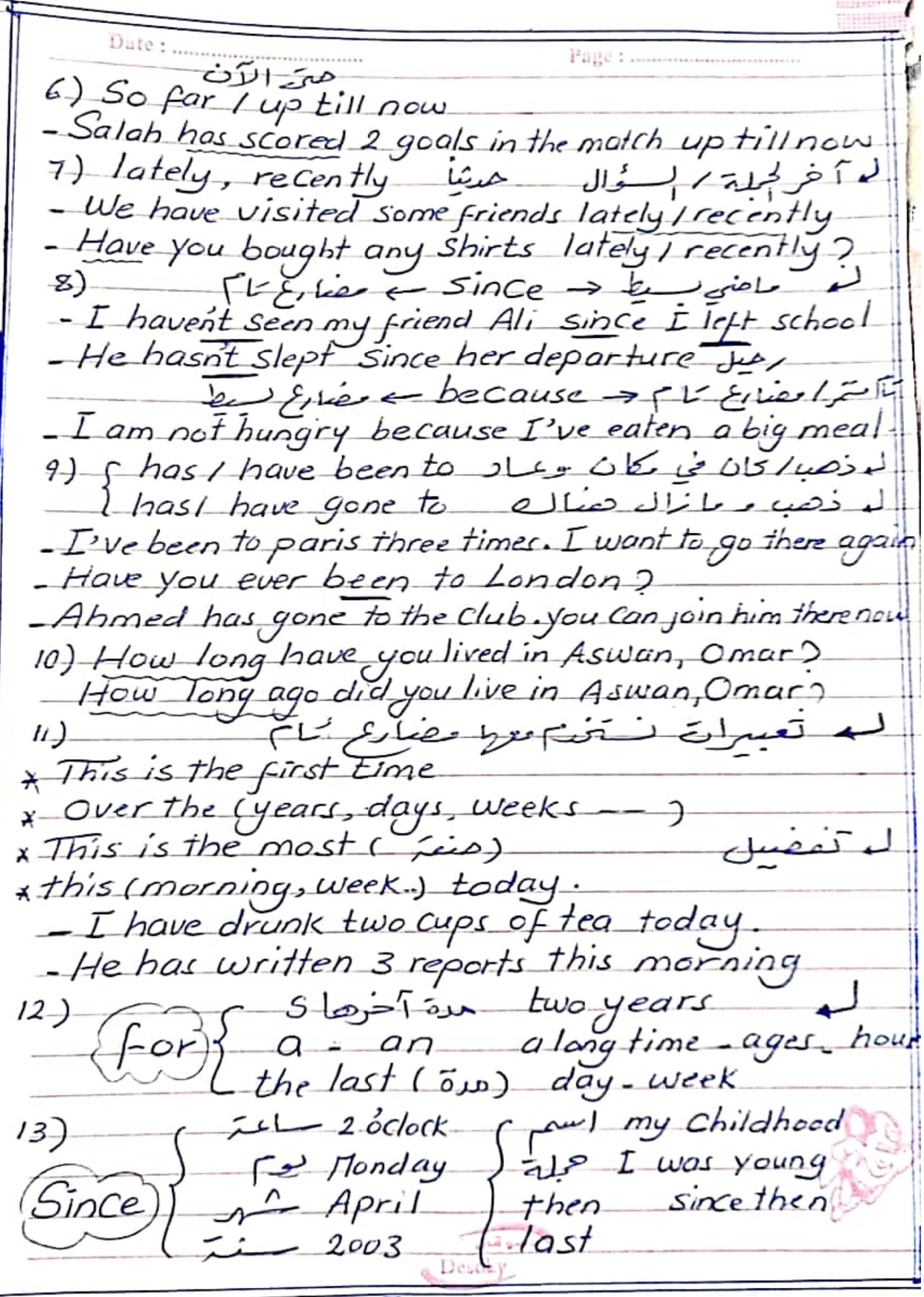
He, she, it { has
We, you, they, I { have  P.P

* I have watched a film.
* Omar has bought a new car.
* Has Karim lost his money? سؤال
* They haven't left the stadium yet. نفي
* Some CDs have been bought. مجهول

* يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن حدث تم في الماضي وله أثر
- I have eaten a lot of food, so I feel very full.
* حدث بدأ في الماضي ومازال مستمراً حتى الآن
- Mona has studied English for ten years.

ملاحظات هامة على المضارع التام (الكلمات الدالة)

1) just  توا - حالاً  (has, have بعد
- He has just come back from his holiday
2) already  تماماً ، بالفعل
- I have already bought a lot of bread.
- He has sent the email already.
- Have you eaten all the food already?
3) ever  من قبل
- Have you ever travelled to Cairo before?
- This is the most impressive film I've ever watched  تفضيل
- Nothing like that has ever happened.
4) never
- They have never eaten Chinese food before.
5) yet  بعد - حتى الآن  آخر الجملة المنفية أو السؤال
- Has your test started yet?
- I haven't finished my homework yet.


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منذ الآن

6) So far / up till now

- Salah has scored 2 goals in the match up till now

7) lately, recently — حديثاً ← آخر الجملة / السؤال

- We have visited some friends lately / recently
- Have you bought any shirts lately / recently?

8) ← ماضي بسيط → since ← مضارع تام

- I haven't seen my friend Ali since I left school
- He hasn't slept since her departure رحيل

نتائج / مضارع تام → because ← مضارع بسيط

- I am not hungry because I've eaten a big meal.

9) { has / have been to ← ذهب / كان في مكان وعاد
{ has / have gone to ← ذهب ومازال هناك

- I've been to paris three times. I want to go there again
- Have you ever been to London?
- Ahmed has gone to the club. you can join him there now

10) How long have you lived in Aswan, Omar?
How long ago did you live in Aswan, Omar?

11) ← تعبيرات تستخدم مع مضارع تام

* This is the first time
* Over the (years, days, weeks --- )
* This is the most (صفة) ← تفضيل
* this (morning, week..) today.

- I have drunk two cups of tea today.
- He has written 3 reports this morning

12) for ←
{ مدة آخرها s — two years
{ a - an — a long time - ages - hour
{ the last (مدة) — day - week

13) Since
{ ساعة 2 o'clock
{ يوم Monday
{ شهر April
{ سنة 2003

{ اسم my Childhood
{ جملة I was young
{ then — since then
{ last

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14) for how long have you lived in Aswan ?

15) I have never eaten such delicious food.

I have never eaten delicious food like that

I have never eaten food as delicious as that

I have never eaten food more delicious than that

That is the most delicious food I have ever eaten.

الفرق بين الماضي البسيط و المضارع التام

← يستخدم كلا الزمنين للتعبير عن أحداث انتهت

| Present perfect المضارع التام | Past simple الماضي البسيط |
|---|---|
| - I have lost my money. I can't go to the Cinema<br>حدث تم في الماضي وله أثر | - I lost my money last week<br>حدث تم وانتهى |
| - He has travelled to Cairo<br>لا تحدد زمن حدوث الفعل | - He travelled to Cairo yesterday.<br>تحدد زمن حدوث الفعل |
| - He has lived in Cairo for two years<br>ما زال يعيش هناك | - He lived in Cairo for two years.<br>لا يعيش هناك الآن |

## المضارع التام المستمر
## The present Perfect Continuous

He, she, it { has

I we you they { have } been v+ing

يعبر عن حدث بدأ في الماضي ومستمر حتى الوقت الحاضر

* يستخدم غالباً مع كلمات المضارع التام البسيط

- Omar has been doing exercise for two hourse
- Mona has been studying since the morning
- We have been working in this factory for five years.

# الفرق بين المضارع التام البسيط والمضارع التام المستمر

## المضارع التام

- He has had a big meal, so he is full شبعان
  حدث تم واكتمل وله أثر
- He has drunk 3 cups of tea this evening
  يستخدم لو ذكر عدد مرات حدوث الفعل
- I have known my friends for a year
  يستخدم مع الأفعال اللحظية
  الادراك، الشعور، الحواس ... الخ
  (like, love, taste, hear
  See, smell, agree
  Seem, promise, know
  wish, hate, belong, be
  recognise, posses ---

## المضارع التام المستمر

* Mona has been doing her homework, so she looks tired
  يركز على طول مدة الحدث واستمراره
* He has been drinking 3 cups of tea (X)
  لا يستخدم لو ذكر عدد مرات حدوث الشئ
* I have been knowing my friends for a year
  لا يستخدم مع الأفعال اللحظية
  الادراك، الشعور، الحواس ... الخ
* They have been reclaiming the desert for five years now
  for ---- now
  since ---- now
  hasn't / haven't finished yet

With my best wishes
Mr. Ramadan
8-1-2022